

- **Vietnam by Numbers** looks at the **key economic and sector** data pertinent to Vietnam primarily through charts.
- The **same set of charts and tables will be monitored and presented**. Any commentary will be limited to the key changes that transpired and will be given the ‘less is best’ treatment, essentially letting the figures do the talking.
- The charts and tables are broadly arranged along the categories of **global/regional, domestic, and sector related**. The publication gives readers a quick snapshot of key macro, market, or sector data and used for internal or external presentations or needs.

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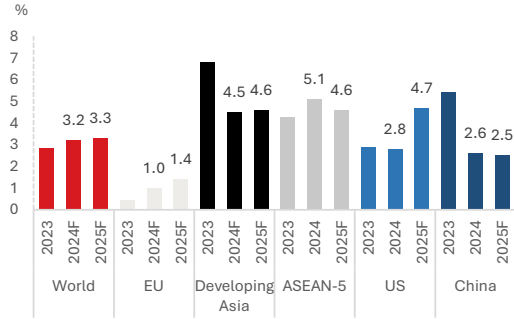
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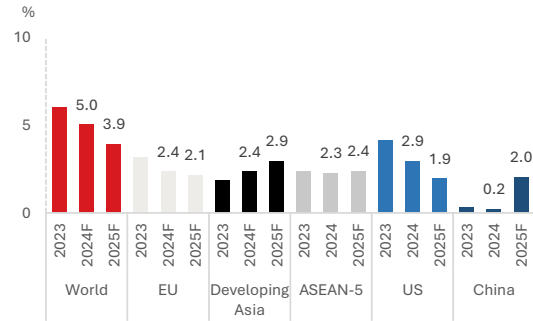
GLOBAL MACRO INDICATORS

Fig 1. Global GDP Forecast



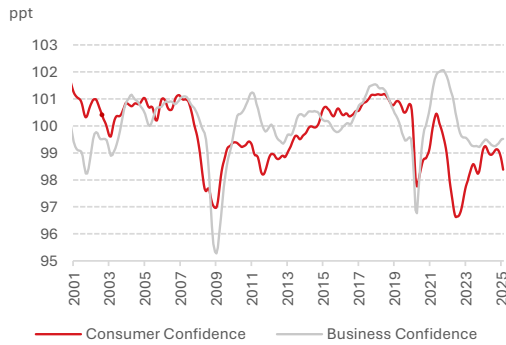
Source: CEIC

Fig 2. Global CPI Forecast



Source: CEIC

Fig 3. OECD Business & Consumer Confidence



Source: Bloomberg

As of Feb 25

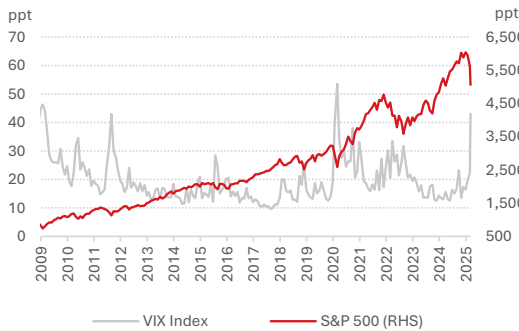
Fig 4. US - YoY Inflation rate



Source: Bloomberg

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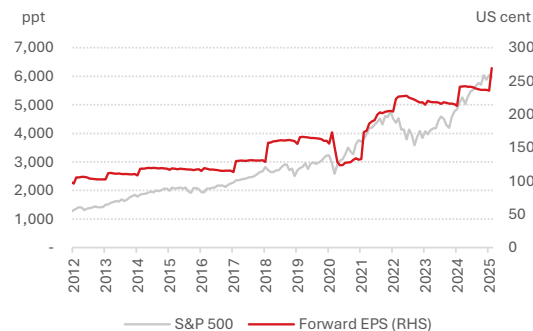
Fig 5. VIX and S&P 500



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

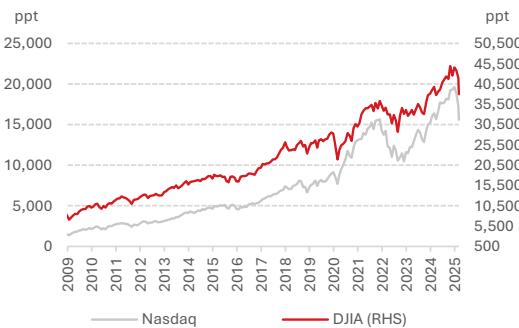
Fig 6. S&P 500 & Forward 12M EPS



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

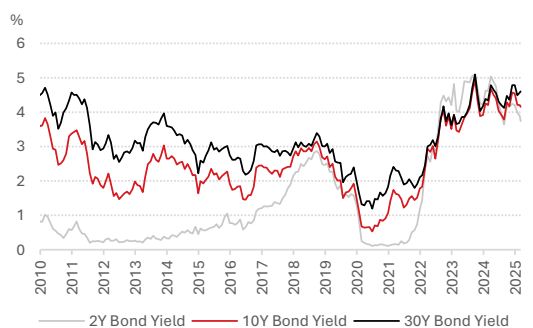
Fig 7. Nasdaq & Dow Jones Industrial Average



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

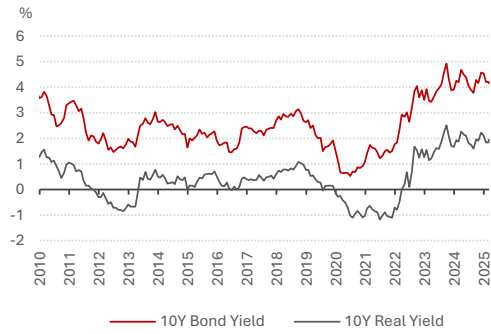
Fig 8. US Treasury Yields



Source: Bloomberg

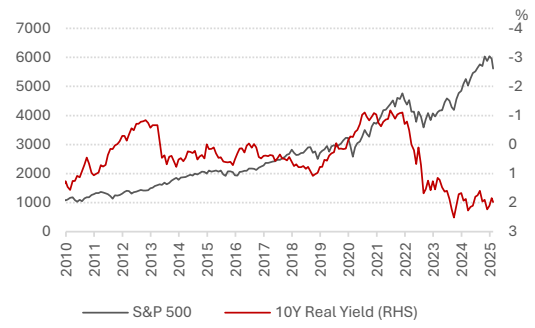
As of Mar 25

Fig 9. US Treasury & Real Yields



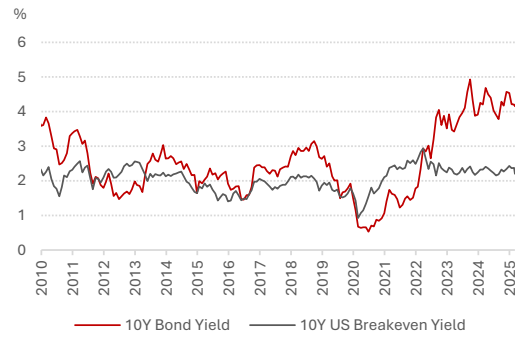
Source: Bloomberg As of Mar 25

Fig 10. US Real Yields (Inverted) & Equities



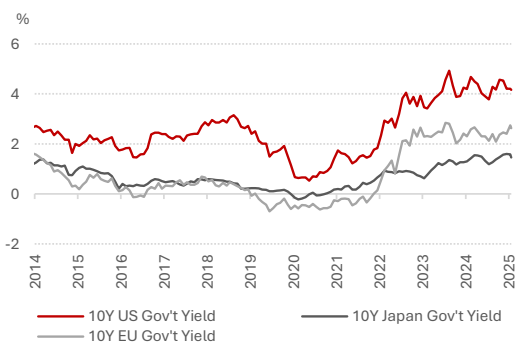
Source: Bloomberg As of Mar 25

Fig 11. US Treasury and Breakeven Yields



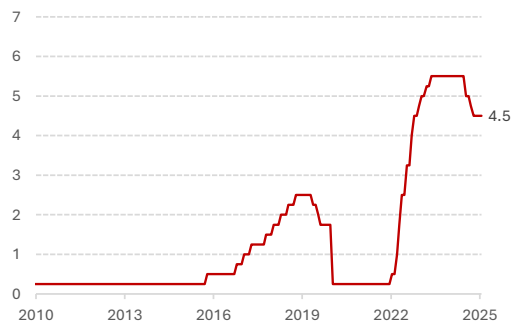
Source: Bloomberg As of Mar 25

Fig 12. 10 Year Gov't bond yields (US, EU, JP)



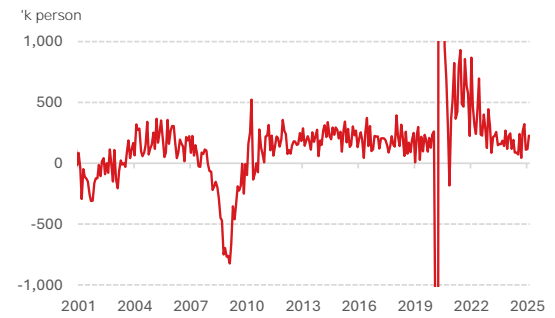
Source: Bloomberg As of Mar 25

Fig 13. FED Fund Rate



Source: Bloomberg As of Mar 25

Fig 14. US – Monthly change in nonfarm payroll



Source: Bloomberg As of Mar 25

VIETNAM MACRO INDICATORS

Fig 15. 2025 VinaCapital forecasts

VinaCapital Forecasts 2025	
GDP Growth	6.5%
CPI (average)	3.5%
VND	-3%

Fig 16. VN – Real GDP by Industry

%	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Q1.24	Q2.24	Q3.24	Q1.25
GDP, YoY Growth	7.4	2.9	2.6	8.0	5.1	7.1	6.9	5.7	6.9	7.4	6.9
Agri., Forestry and Fishery	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.7
Industry and Construction	8.2	4.4	4.1	7.8	3.7	8.2	7.4	6.3	8.3	9.1	7.4
Services	8.1	2.0	1.2	10.0	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.1	7.1	7.5	7.7
Net indirect taxes	6.7	0.9	2.5	5.7	3.3	9.8	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.7	5.0
% share of GDP											
Agri., Forestry and Fishery	11.3	11.3	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.8	11.3	10.4	10.0	10.4	11.3
Industry and Construction	35.9	36.4	36.8	36.7	36.1	35.6	35.9	35.0	36.1	37.6	35.9
Services	43.2	42.9	42.5	43.2	44.1	42.9	43.2	44.9	44.9	43.3	43.2
Net indirect taxes	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.9	8.8	9.6

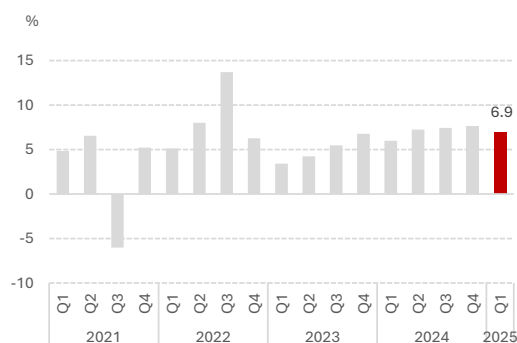
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 17. VN – Real GDP by Ownership

%	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2022	2023
GDP, YoY Growth	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2	2.9	2.6	8.0	5.0
State	10.1	3.0	2.9	10.1	3.0	2.9	2.2	4.0	4.1	8.9	5.3
Non-State	14.4	7.2	8.1	14.4	7.2	8.1	9.3	2.6	1.9	8.4	5.7
FDI	20.4	11.8	12.0	20.4	11.8	12.0	8.1	3.5	3.0	9.8	4.1
Net indirect taxes	12.0	6.2	6.2	12.0	6.2	6.2	6.7	0.9	2.3	6.2	3.0
% share of GDP											
State	22.3	21.5	20.6	22.3	21.5	20.6	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.2	20.2
Non-State	50.8	51.0	51.2	50.8	51.0	51.2	52.1	52.0	51.6	51.6	51.9
FDI	17.0	17.8	18.6	17.0	17.8	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	18.9
Net indirect taxes	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0

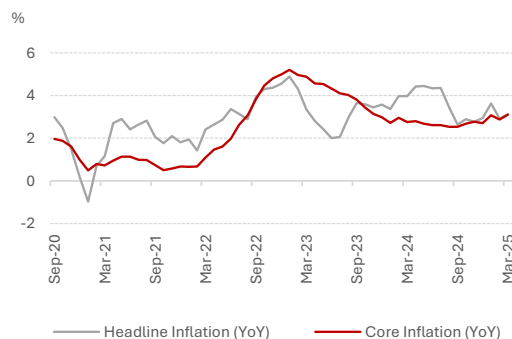
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 18. VN – Quarterly GDP YoY Growth



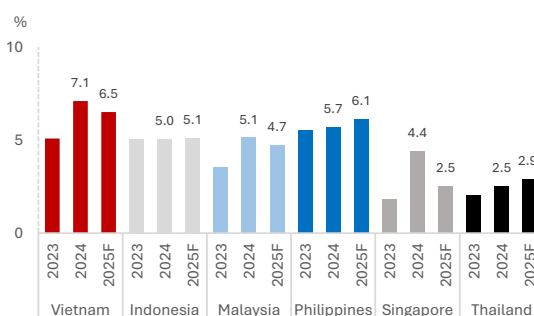
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 20. VN – Headline and Core Inflation YoY



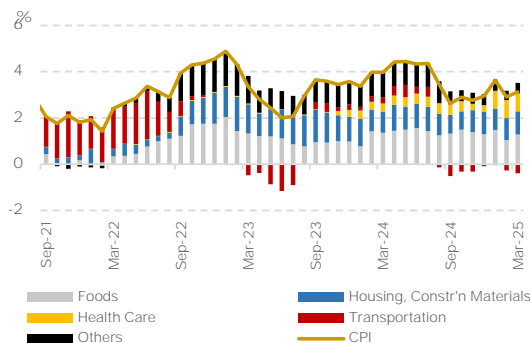
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 19. ASEAN – GDP YoY Growth



Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 21. VN – CPI Key Categories



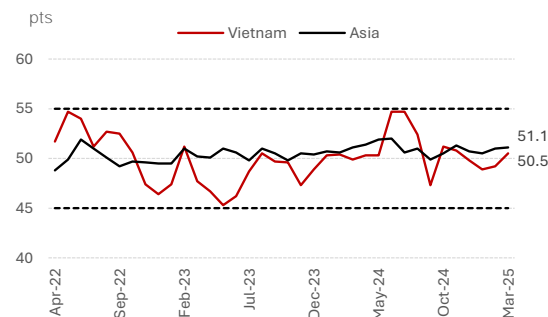
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 22. VN – CPI Breakdown

%	2022	2023	2024	2025	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25
CPI, yoy Growth	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.1
<i>Core inflation yoy Growth</i>	2.6	4.2	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.1
Foods and Foodstuffs	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.8
Housing & Const'n Materials	3.1	6.6	5.2	5.1	4.2	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3
Health and Personal Care	0.4	1.2	7.2	14.4	8.3	5.3	5.3	14.1	14.5	14.6
Transportation	11.3	-2.5	0.8	-2.4	-3.2	-3.3	-0.9	-0.4	-2.7	-4.1
% contribution for yoy growth										
Foods and Foodstuffs	27.2	35.5	37.3	39.4	51.6	50.0	44.2	40.9	35.7	41.1
Housing & Const'n Materials	18.6	38.1	27.0	29.8	27.4	34.4	33.0	25.6	32.8	31.9
Health and Personal Care	0.7	2.0	10.6	24.1	15.4	10.3	9.8	21.0	26.8	25.2
Transportation	34.6	-7.4	2.0	-7.2	-10.9	-11.5	-2.9	-1.0	-9.1	-12.6
Others	18.9	31.8	23.0	13.9	16.4	16.9	16.0	13.4	13.9	14.4

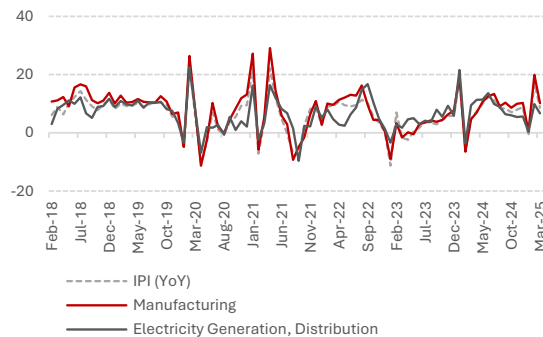
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 23. VN vs. Asia PMI



Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 24. VN – Index of Industrial Production (YoY, monthly)



Source: GSO, CEIC

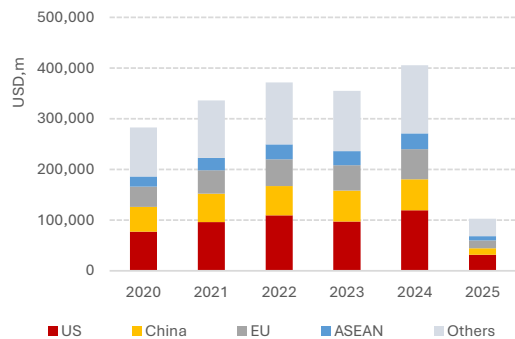
Fig 25. VN – Overview of Imports/Exports

USD bn	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Mar-25
Total Imports and Exports	517.7	545.3	669.0	731.3	681.1	786.3	202.5	75.4
Total Exports	264.3	282.6	336.2	371.7	354.7	405.5	102.8	38.5
<i>%yoy</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>18.9</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>-4.6</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>14.5</i>
Computer, Electronic Items & Components (17.9%)	21.5	24.1	14.0	9.3	3.2	26.6	29.2	35.1
Telephones & Components (13.3%)	4.4	-0.4	12.4	0.8	-9.7	2.9	-0.9	3.6
Machine, Equipment, Tools & Instruments (12.9%)	11.9	48.6	40.9	19.4	-5.7	21.0	13.6	19.4
Textile & Garments (9.1%)	7.7	-9.2	9.9	14.8	-11.4	11.2	11.1	14.8
Footwear (5.6%)	12.8	-8.3	5.7	34.6	-15.3	13.0	12.1	15.8
Wood & Wooden Products (4.0%)	19.6	16.2	19.7	8.1	-15.9	20.9	11.1	13.3
Transportation Equipment (3.7%)	6.1	6.9	16.8	12.9	18.1	6.4	7.0	5.9
Fishery Products (2.5%)	-2.8	-1.5	5.6	22.9	-17.9	11.9	19.2	19.7
Iron & Steels (2.2%)	-7.5	25.1	124.2	-32.2	4.5	8.8	-25.1	-22.7
Total Imports	253.4	262.7	332.8	359.6	326.4	380.8	99.7	36.9
<i>%yoy</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>26.7</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>-9.2</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>19.0</i>
Trade Surplus/ Deficit	10.9	19.9	3.3	12.1	28.4	24.8	3.2	1.6
Domestic Companies	-23.6	-13.9	-23.3	-28.3	-19.8	-23.8	-7.4	-2.8
FDI Companies	34.5	33.8	26.7	40.4	48.1	48.6	10.5	4.4

Note: Numbers in brackets refer to share of exports in 2024

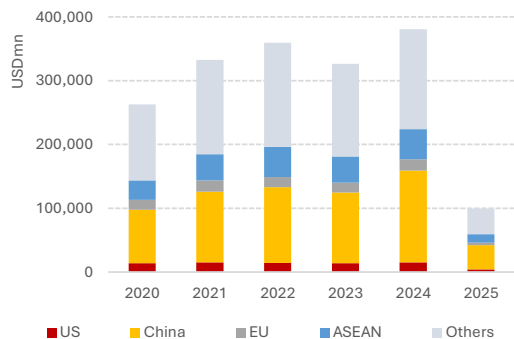
Source: Custom, CEIC

Fig 26. VN - Exports to Major Markets



Source: Custom, CEIC

Fig 27. VN - Imports to Major Markets



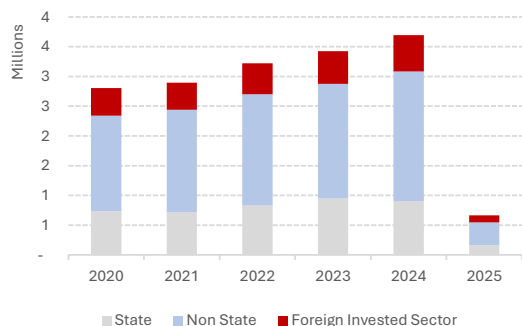
Source: Custom, CEIC

Fig 28. VN – Investment YoY Growth by Sector

%	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Q1/2025
Total investment	11.0	10.1	5.0	3.2	11.2	6.2	7.5	8.3
State	2.2	2.1	14.3	-2.9	14.5	16.5	4.5	15.4
Non-State	16.0	14.5	3.0	7.2	9.3	3.1	7.9	5.3
Foreign-Sector	9.8	7.9	-1.3	-1.1	13.9	5.4	10.6	9.3
Total investment/GDP	34.6	34.6	34.8	34.1	33.8	33.5	32.1	23.7

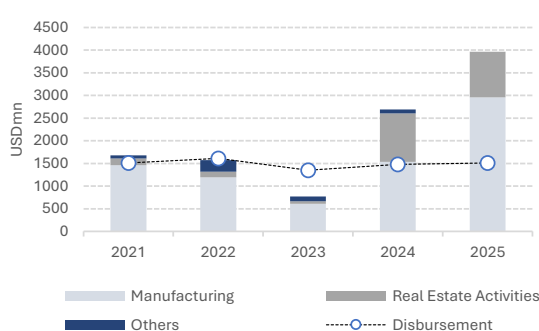
Source: GSO

Fig 29. VN – Investment Breakdown



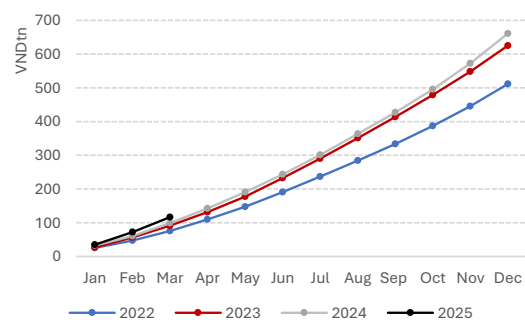
Source: GSO

Fig 30. VN – Registered FDI by Sector and Disbursement Value



Source: GSO

Fig 31. VN – Realized investment capital under the State budget

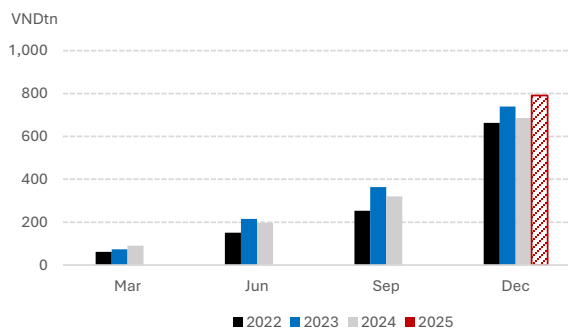


Note: Accumulated figures ;

(*) Realized investment capital under the State budget represents Public investment trend. **Public investment** is defined as the sum of (1) disbursement from the State budget for national investment and (2) lawful revenues of State agencies and (3) public non-business units reserved for investment (VN Law on Public Investment 2019)

Source: GSO

Fig 32. VN – YTD Accumulated State Budget Disbursement for Investment & Development



Note: Accumulated figures ;

(*) State budget disbursement for investment and development represents Public investment trend. **Public investment** is defined as the sum of (1) disbursement from the State budget for national investment and (2) lawful revenues of State agencies and (3) public non-business units reserved for investment (VN Law on Public Investment 2019)

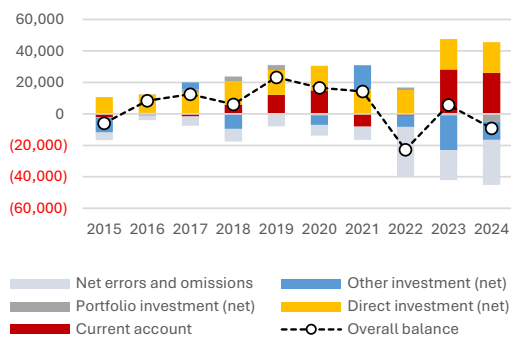
Source: GSO, MOF

Fig 33. VN – Balance of Payment Accounts

USD mn	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Current account	(2,039)	625	(1,651)	5,769	12,168	15,060	(8,149)	(1,074)	28,178	26,079
Goods trade balance (f.o.b.)	7,375	11,042	10,845	16,540	21,221	30,708	15,673	25,717	42,160	42,906
Services trade balance	(4,765)	(4,258)	(4,030)	(3,810)	(1,501)	(10,287)	(15,395)	(12,624)	(9,400)	(12,169)
Investment income (primary)	(12,150)	(14,144)	(16,994)	(15,818)	(16,795)	(14,817)	(18,749)	(19,728)	(17,585)	(17,687)
Remittance	7,501	7,985	8,528	8,857	9,243	9,456	10,322	5,561	13,003	13,029
Financial account	967	10,726	20,027	8,466	18,971	8,484	30,837	9,470	(3,465)	(6,650)
Direct investment (net)	10,700	11,600	13,620	14,902	15,670	15,420	15,283	15,226	19,450	19,520
Portfolio investment (net)	(65)	228	2,069	3,021	2,998	(1,256)	281	1,512	(1,214)	(5,110)
Other investment (net)	(9,668)	(1,102)	4,338	(9,457)	303	(5,680)	15,273	(7,268)	(21,701)	(11,354)
Net errors and omissions	(4,959)	(2,961)	(5,832)	(8,204)	(7,885)	(6,912)	(8,398)	(31,141)	(19,104)	(28,596)
Overall balance	(6,032)	8,390	12,544	6,031	23,254	16,632	14,290	(22,745)	5,609	(9,167)
Current Account/GDP (%)	(0.9)	0.2	(0.6)	1.9	3.7	4.3	(2.2)	(0.3)	26.8	5.5
BOP/GDP (%)	(2.5)	3.3	4.5	2.0	7.0	4.8	3.9	(5.6)	5.3	(1.9)

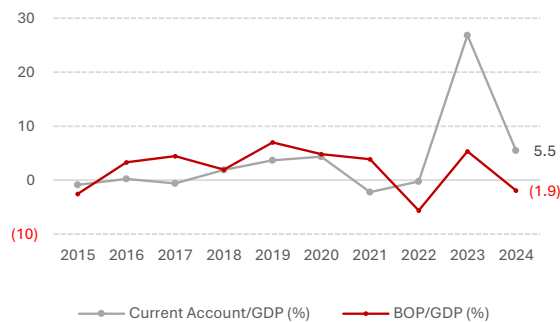
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 34. VN – Balance of Payment Accounts



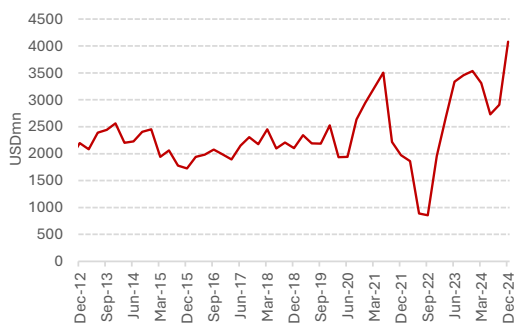
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 35. VN – Current Account & BoP/GDP



Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 36. VN – Remittances



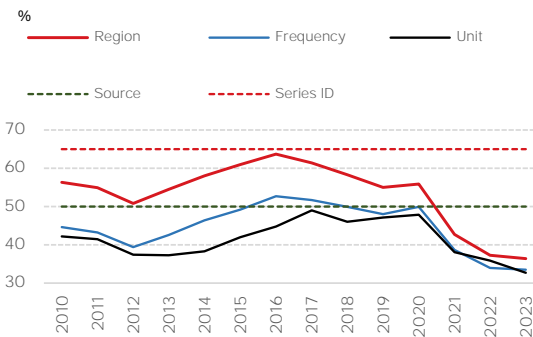
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 37. VN – Foreign Reserves



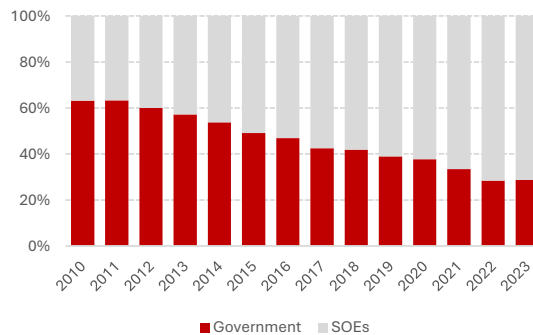
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 38. VN – Debt (as % GDP)



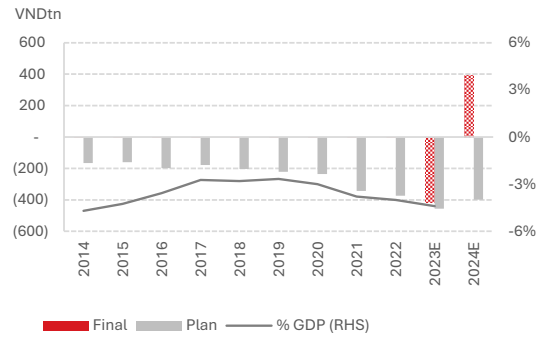
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 39. VN – External Debt Breakdown



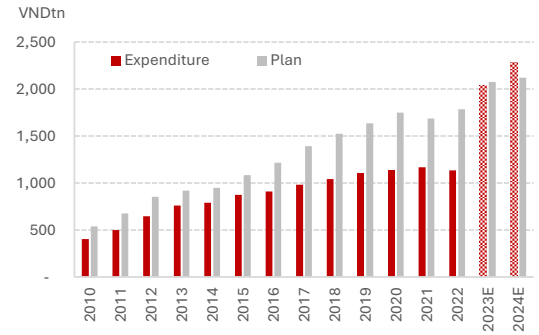
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 40. VN – Budget Balance



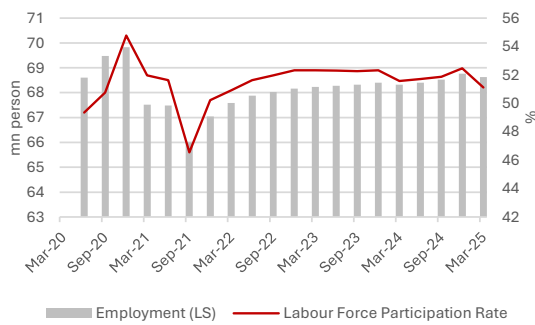
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 42. VN – Budget Balance – Expenditure



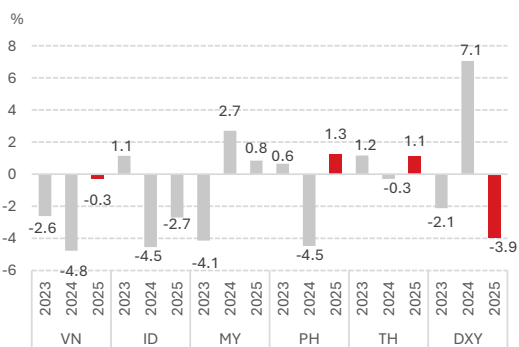
Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 44. VN – Employment & Labour Force Participation Rate



Source: GSO, CEIC

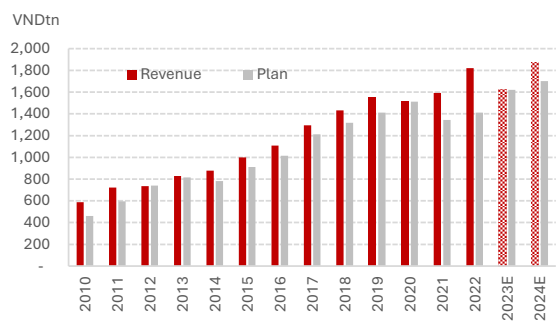
Fig 46. Currency versus USD (YTD)



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

Fig 41. VN – Budget Balance – Revenue



Source: GSO, CEIC

Fig 43. VN – Business Registration Situation

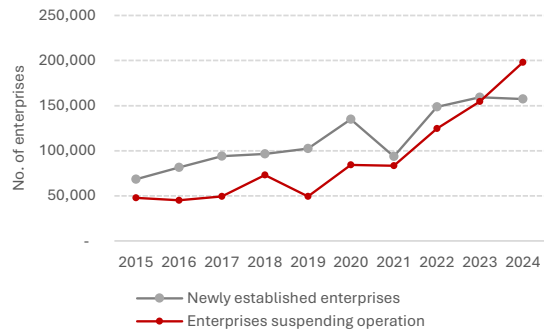
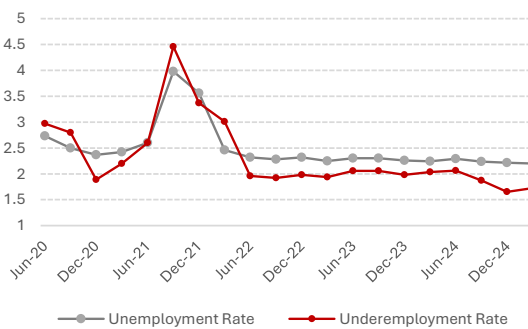
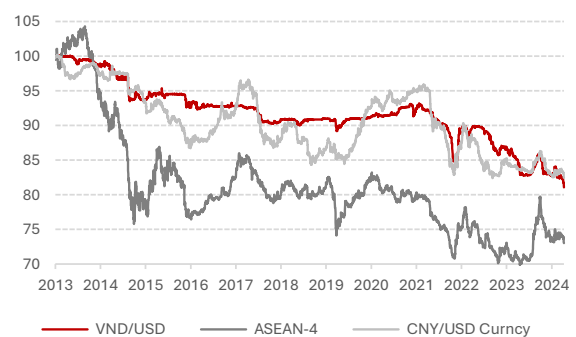


Fig 45. VN – Labour Force & Unemployment Rate



Source: GSO, CEIC

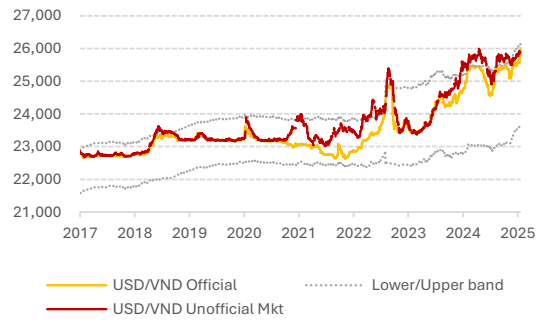
Fig 47. VND/USD Against ASEAN Currencies & Chinese Yuan



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

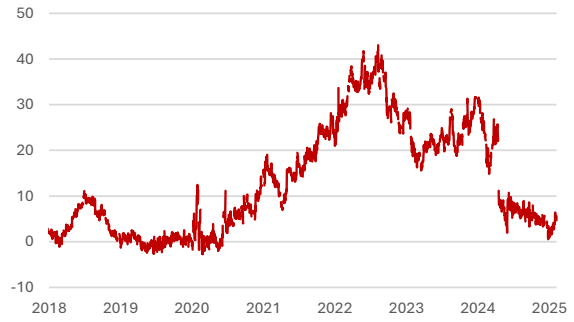
Fig 48. VND Trading Band



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

Fig 49. SJC Gold Premium to Spot Gold



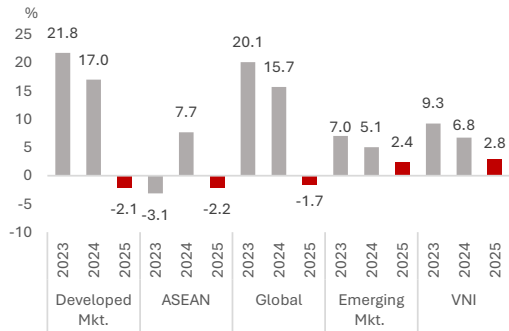
Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

VIETNAM CAPITAL MARKET

EQUITIES

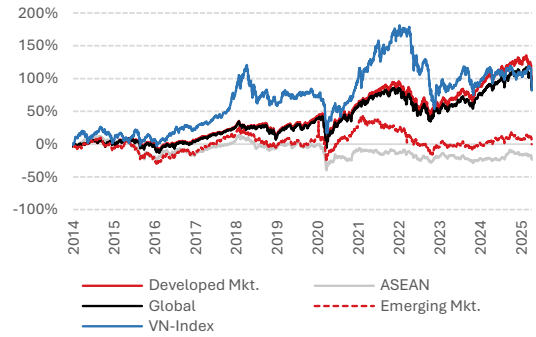
Fig 51. MSCI Index vs. VNIndex (YTD; USD term)



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

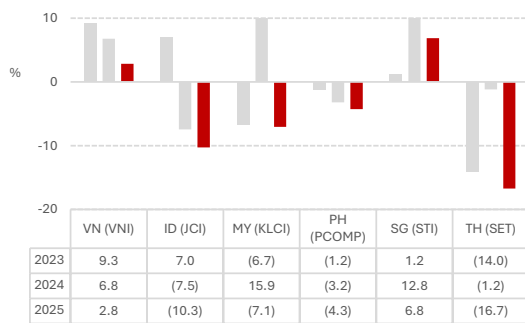
Fig 52. VN-Index & MSCI Global Index Performance



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

Fig 53. Stock Market Performance (YTD; USD term)



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

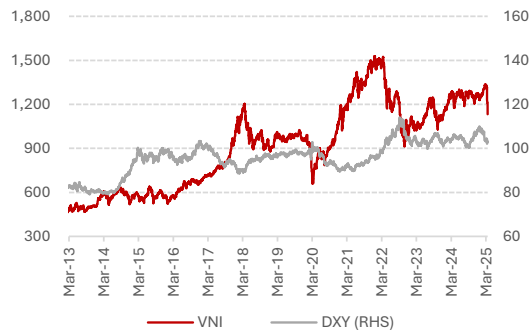
Fig 54. VN – Sector Performance

USD term	Weight (%)	MoM (%)	YTD (%)
Financials	45.4	-0.1	4.7
Banks	40.5	-0.1	4.4
Real Estate	14.4	15.4	18.2
Industrials	8.9	-1.7	2.7
Materials	8.4	-4.7	0.3
Consumer Staples	7.4	-2.7	-4.3
Utilities	5.3	-0.9	-0.3
Consumer Discretionary	3.3	-3.9	-6.9
Information Technology	3.6	-13.4	-20.2
Energy	2.5	-8.3	-5.2
Health Care	0.7	-3.2	-3.8
Communication Services	0.1	-6.7	-2.3

Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

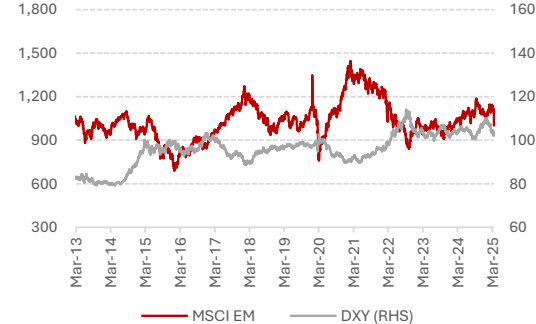
Fig 55. DXY vs VNI



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

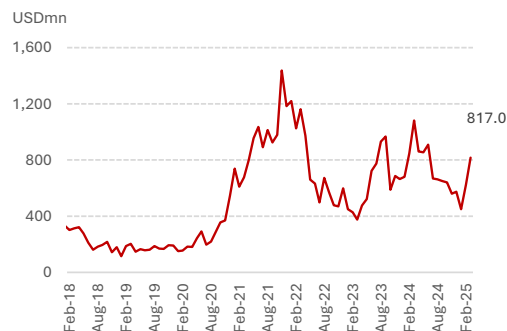
Fig 56. DXY vs MSCI EM



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

Fig 57. VN – Average Daily Turnover

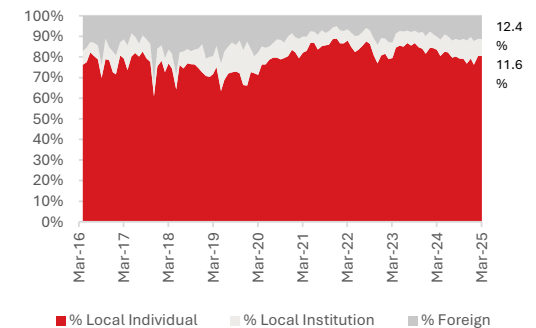


Average of one-month daily turnover of VN-index.

Source: Fiinpro

As of Mar 25

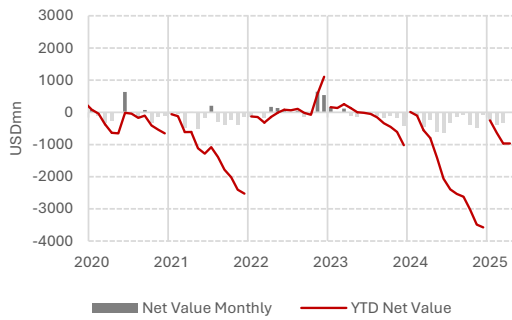
Fig 60. VN – Net Profit Growth



Source: Fiinpro

As of Mar 25

Fig 58. VN – Foreign Net Outflow



Source: Fiinpro

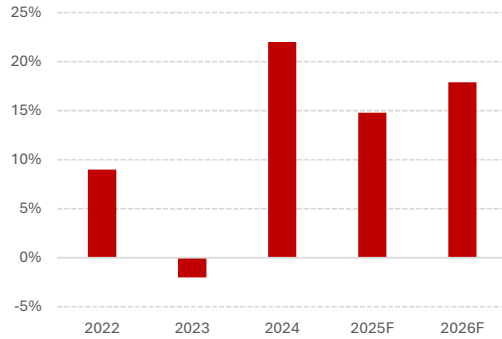
As of Mar 25

Fig 59. VN – Foreign Ownership



Source: Fiinpro

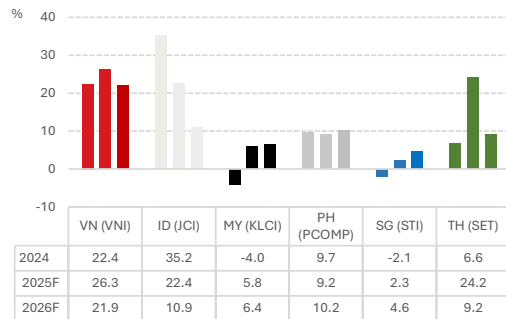
Fig 60. VN – Net Profit Growth



Notes: Based on VinaCapital's coverage, representing 95% of HSX by market capitalization. Data is not adjusted for US tariff effects.

Source: Vinacapital Coverage

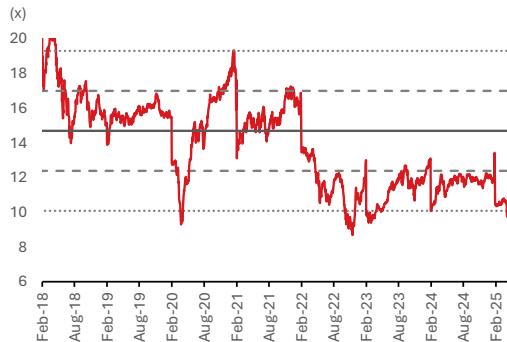
Fig 61. ASEAN – Consensus FY25E Net Profit Growth



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

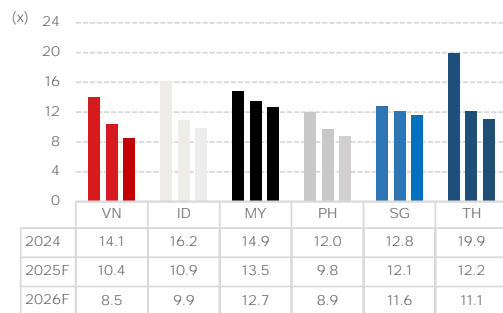
Fig 62. Valuation Band of VNI (forward PER)



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

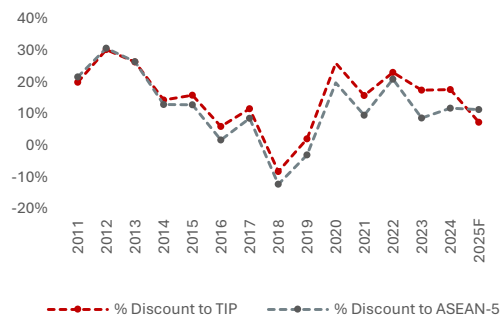
Fig 63. ASEAN – PER



Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

Fig 64. PER Discount to ASEAN

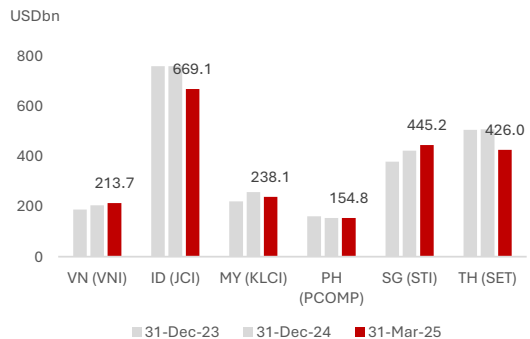


TIP: Thailand, Indonesia, Philippines; ASEAN-5: TIP, Malaysia, Singapore.

Source: Bloomberg

As of Mar 25

Fig 65. ASEAN – Market Cap

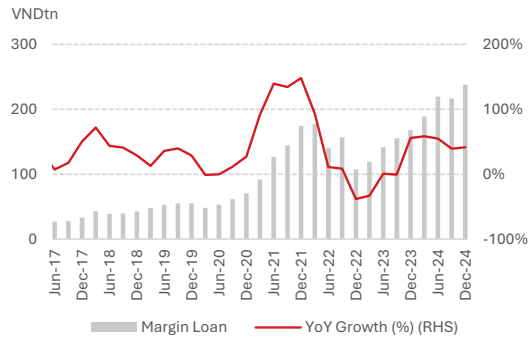


VN: HOSE only

Source: Bloomberg

As of Feb 25

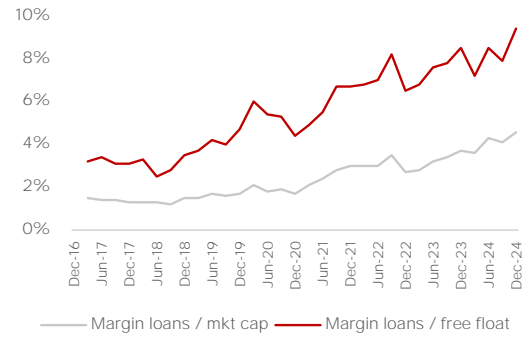
Fig 66. VN – Brokers Margin Loans



Source: Fiinpro

As of Dec 24

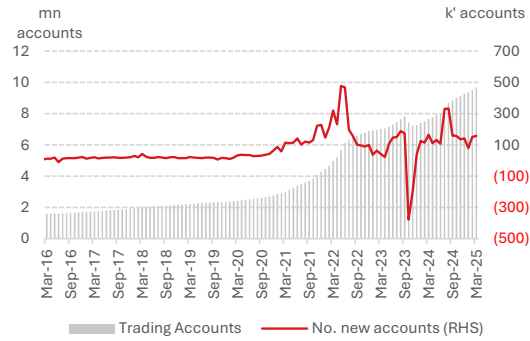
Fig 67. VN – Margin leverage



Source: Fiinpro

As of Dec 24

Fig 68. VN – Number of Trading Accounts

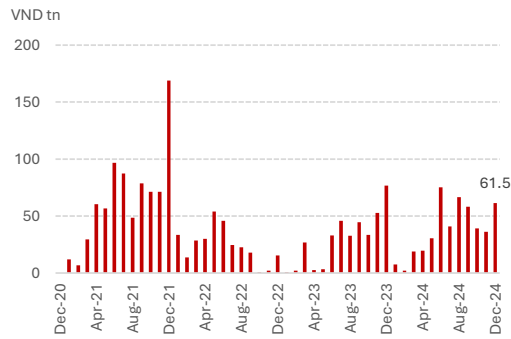


Includes Domestic & Foreign individual investors

Source: VSD

BONDS

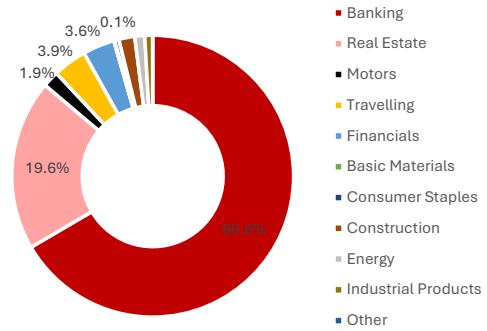
Fig 69. VN – Bond Issuance by month



Source: Hanoi Stock Exchange

As of Dec 24

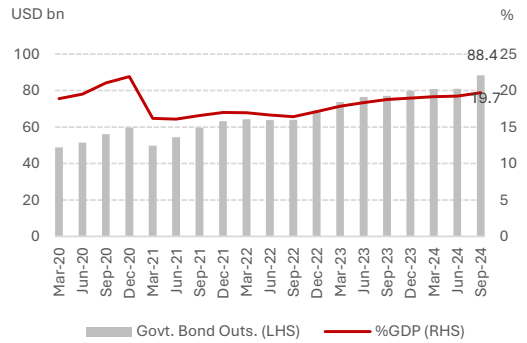
Fig 70. VN – Bond issuance by sector– TTM



Source: Hanoi Stock Exchange

As of Dec 24

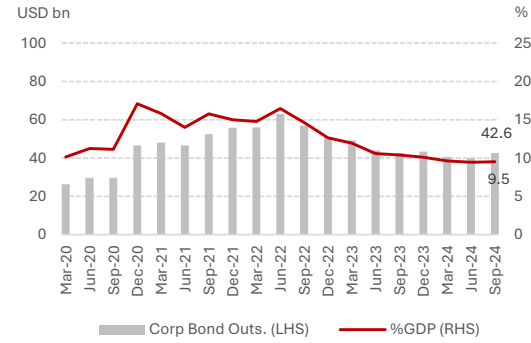
Fig 71. VN – Govt. Bond Outstanding as % of GDP



Source: Asian Bond Online (ABO)

As of Sep 24

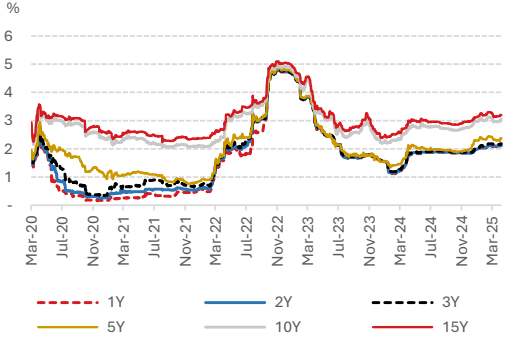
Fig 72. VN – Corp Bond Outstanding as % of GDP



Source: Asian Bond Online (ABO)

As of Sep 24

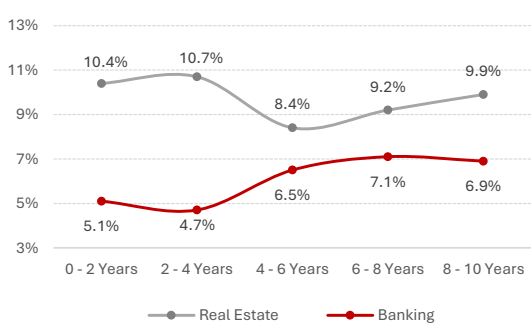
Fig 73. VN – Govt. Bond Yields



Source: Bloomberg

As of Dec 24

Fig 74. VN – Corp. Bond Yields

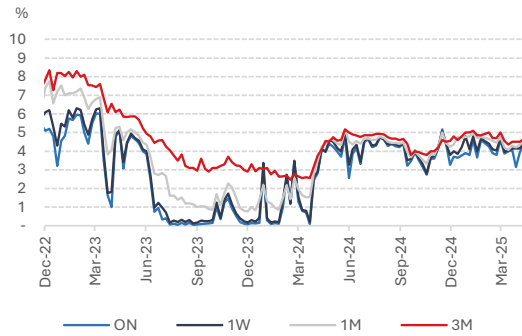


Source: Hanoi Stock Exchange

As of Dec 24

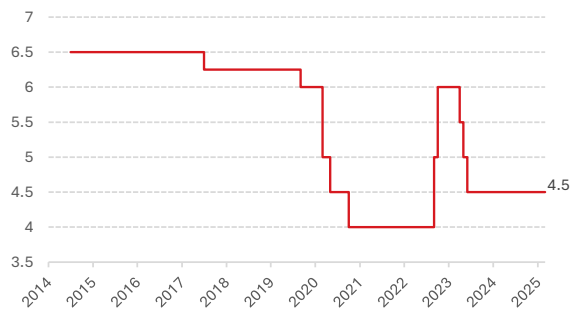
VIETNAM BANKING SYSTEM

Fig 75. VND Interbank Deposit Rate by Term



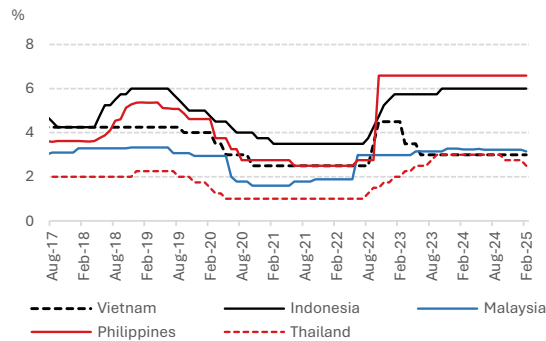
Source: Bloomberg As of Mar 25

Fig 76. VN – Refinancing Rate (%)



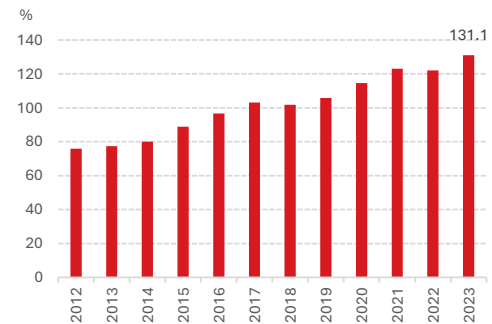
Source: CEIC As of Mar 25

Fig 77. ASEAN – Key Policy Rates – Discount Rates (%)



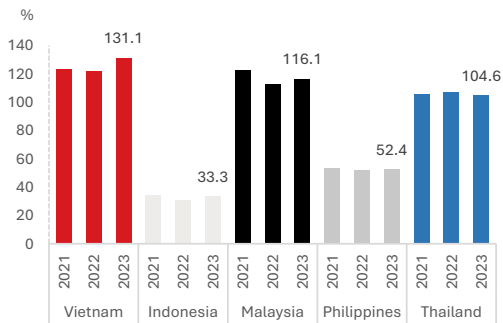
Source: CEIC As of Feb 25

Fig 78. VN – Loans/GDP



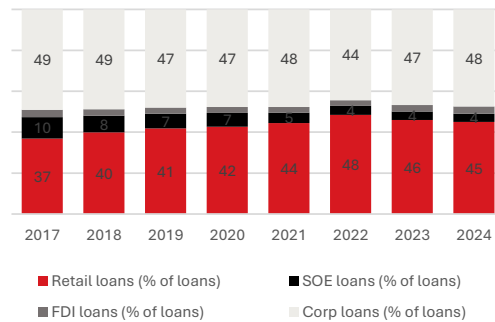
Source: CEIC

Fig 79. ASEAN – Loans/GDP



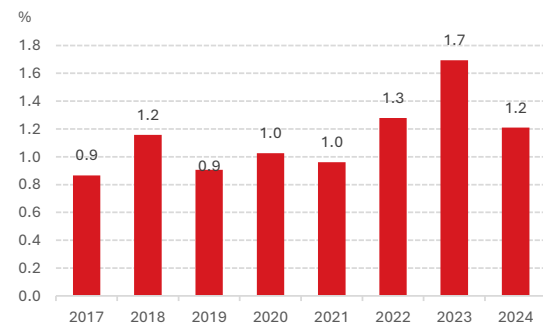
Source: CEIC

Fig 80. VN – Loan Breakdown



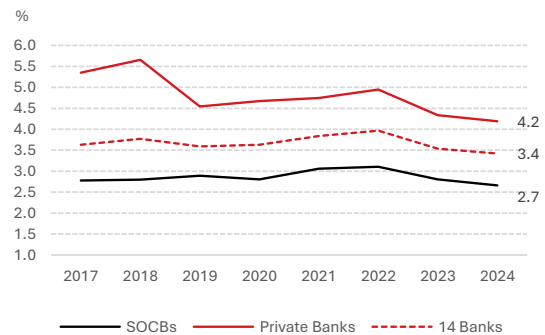
Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 81. VN – NPL Formation Rate



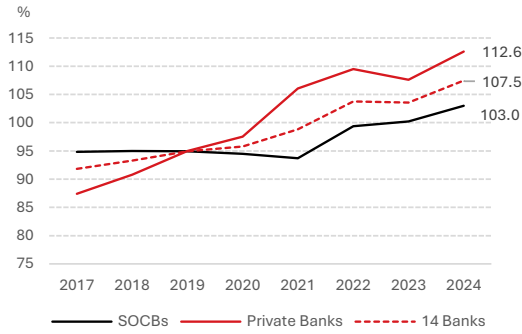
Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 82. VN – NIM



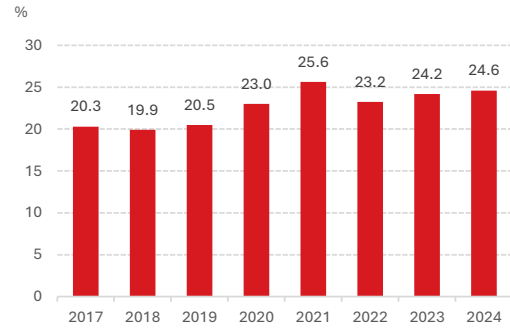
Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 83. VN – LDR



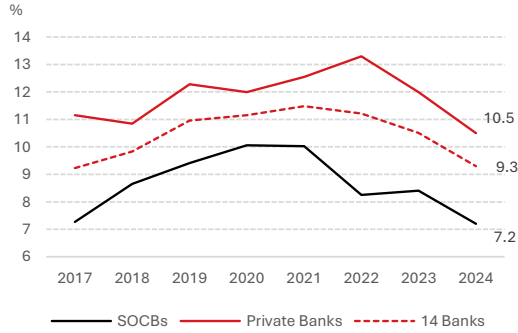
Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 84. VN – CASA per total deposits



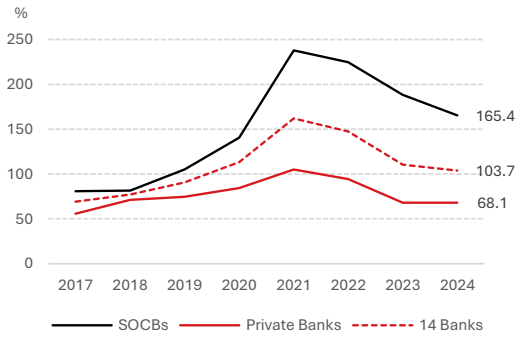
Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 85. VN – Fee to Total Income



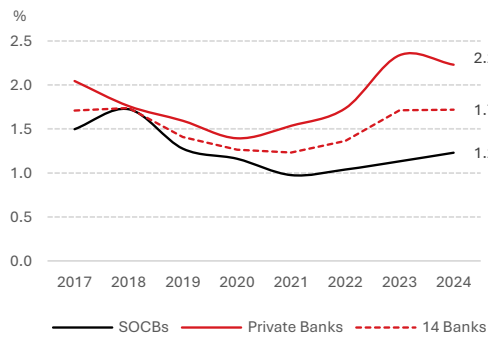
Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 86. VN – Reserve Cover



Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 87. VN – NPLs To Loan



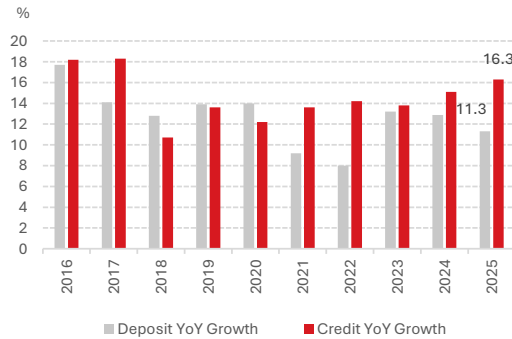
Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

Fig 88. VN – CAR



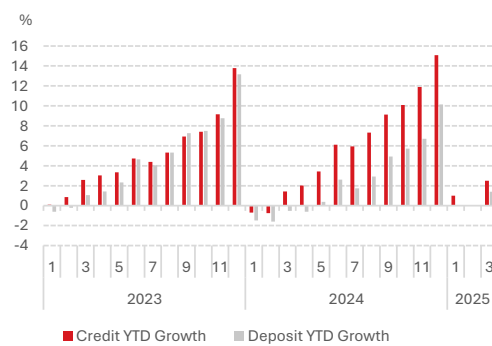
Source: CEIC

Fig 89. VN – Credit & Deposit YoY Growth



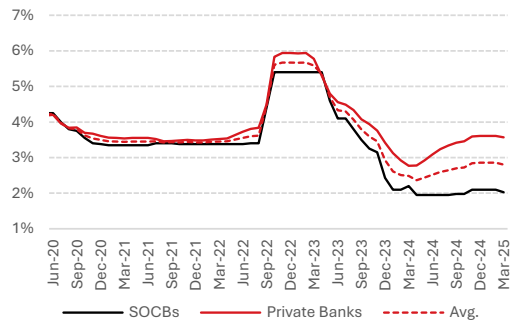
Source: CEIC, SBV, VinaCapital

Fig 90. VN – Credit & Deposit YTD Growth



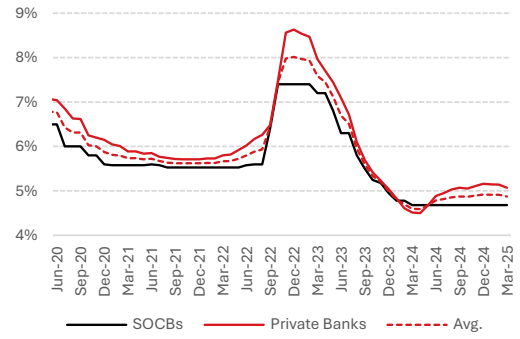
Source: CEIC, SBV, VinaCapital

Fig 91. VN - Deposit Rate 3M



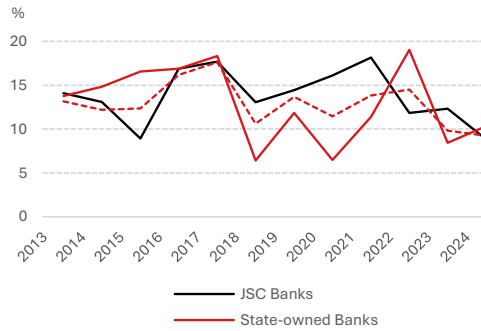
Source: VinaCapital

Fig 92. VN - Deposit Rate 12M



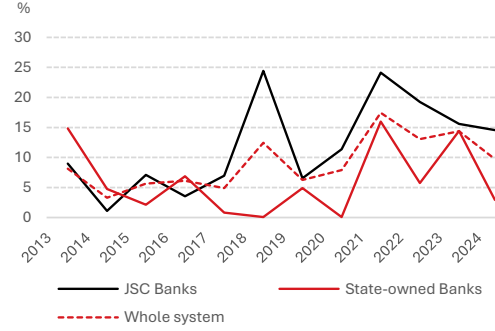
Source: VinaCapital

Fig 93. Total System Assets YoY Growth



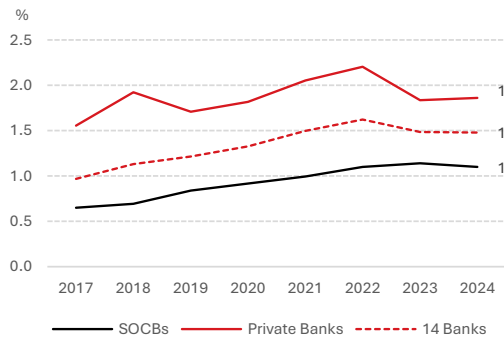
Source: CEIC

Fig 94. System Regulatory Capital YoY Growth



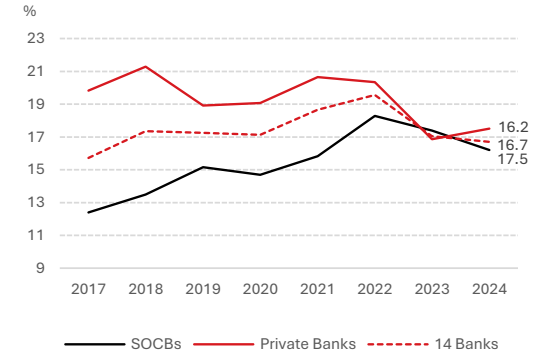
Source: CEIC

Fig 95. ROA



Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

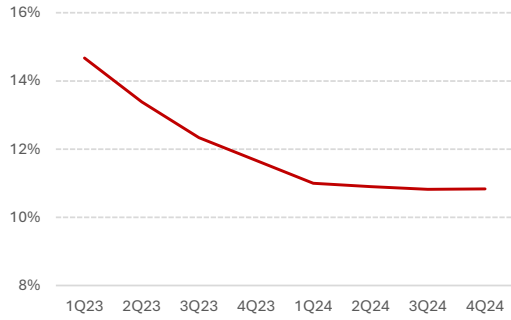
Fig 96. ROE



Source: Data of 14 banks under VinaCapital coverage

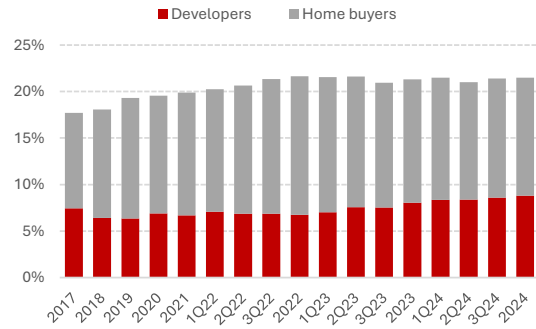
VIETNAM REAL ESTATE MARKET

Fig 97. Average floating mortgage rate



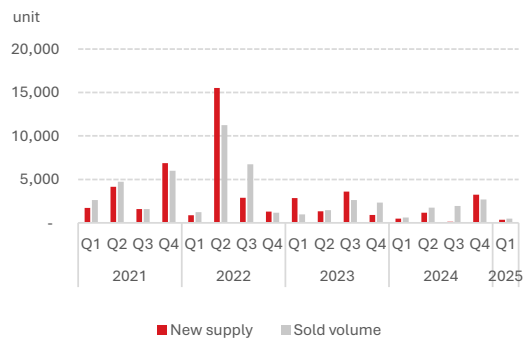
Source: Banks surveyed: VPB, TPB, MBB, OCB, SC, HLB, UOB, OceanBank, VCB, VIB, MSB

Fig 98. Real Estate credit – % of system credit



Source: Banks data

Fig 99. VN – New Supply and Sold Units in HCMC



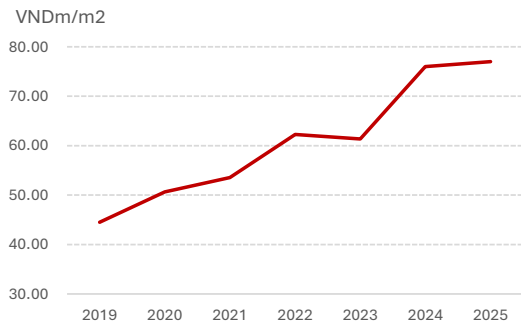
Source: CBRE

Fig 100. VN – New Supply and Sold Units in Hanoi



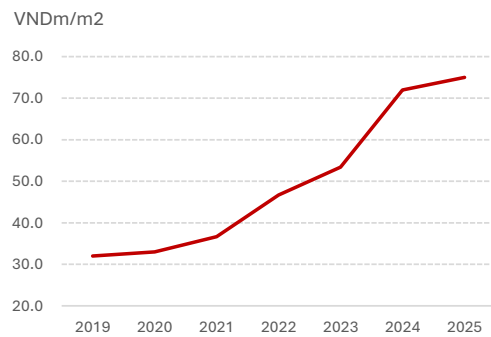
Source: CBRE

Fig 101. VN – Condo Primary Selling Price in HCMC



Source: CBRE

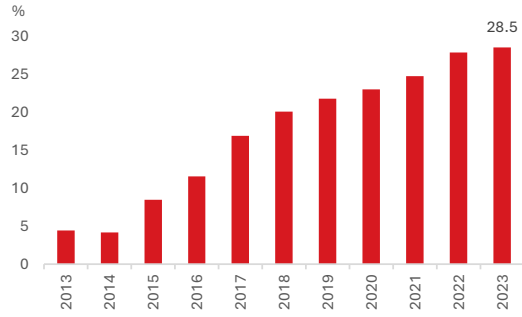
Fig 102. VN – Condo Primary Selling Price in Hanoi



Source: CBRE

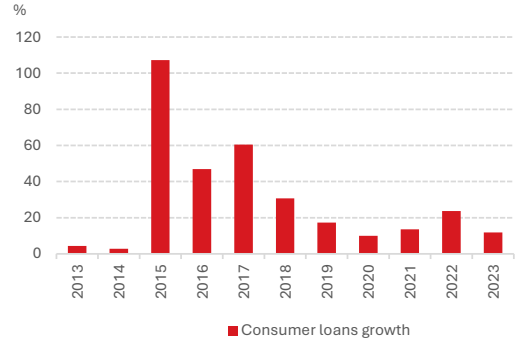
VIETNAM DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Fig 103. VN – Consumer Loans/GDP



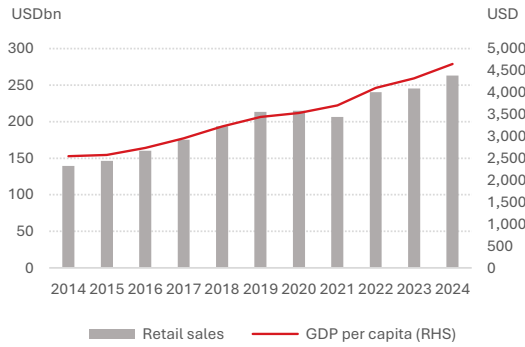
Source: VinaCapital

Fig 104. VN – Consumer Loans & Credit Growth (YoY)



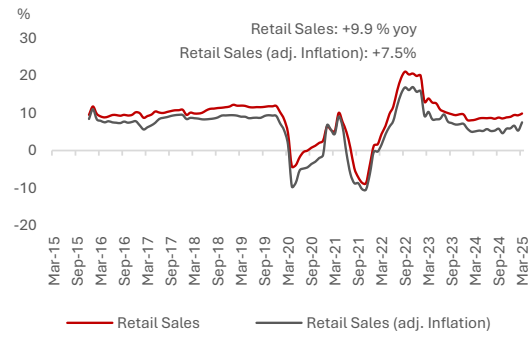
Source: Fiinpro

Fig 105. Retail Sales & GDP per Capita



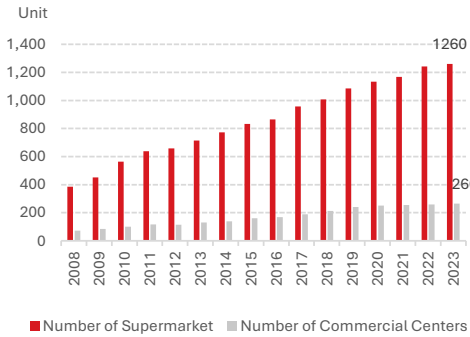
Source: Bloomberg

Fig 106. VN – Retail Sales & Consumer Confidence



Source: CEIC

Fig 107. VN – Number of Supermarkets & Shopping Centers



Source: CEIC

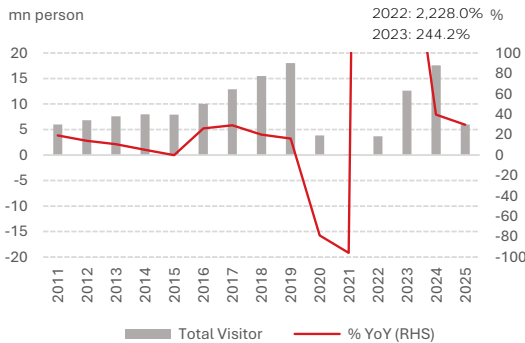
Fig 108. VN – Motor Vehicle Sales (Incl MBV & Lexus, unit)



Source: CEIC

As of Mar 25

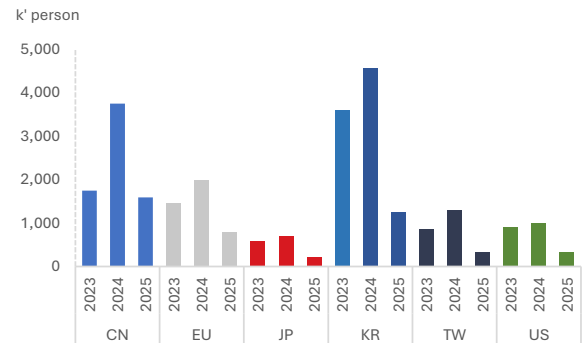
Fig 109. VN – Number of Visitor Arrival



Source: CEIC

As of Mar 25

Fig 110. VN – Visitor Arrival by Country

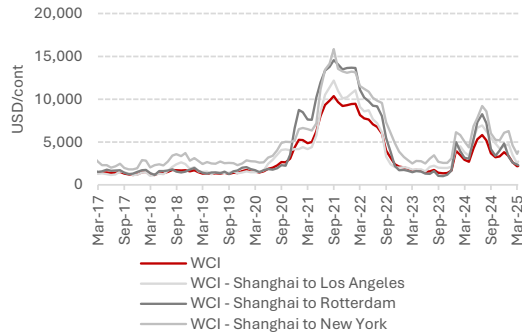


Source: CEIC

As of Mar 25

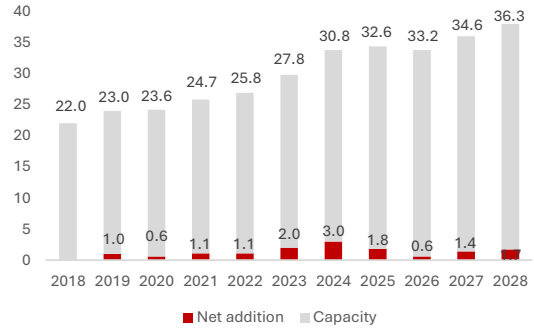
VIETNAM PORTS AND LOGISTICS

Fig 115. Global Container Freight Rate



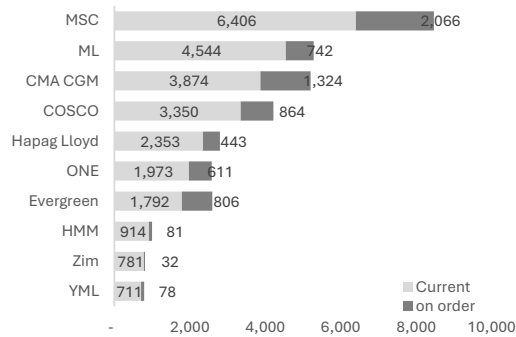
Source: Bloomberg

Fig 116. Global Market Development



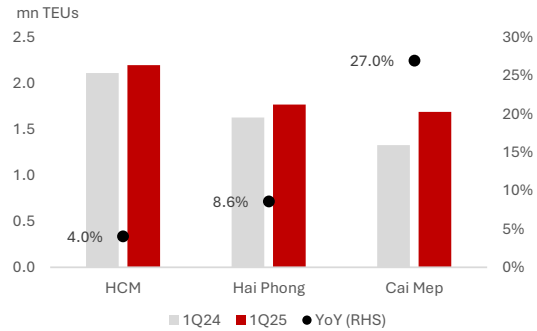
Source: Drewry, net addition = delivery minus scrapping

Fig 117. Global Orderbook and Current Capacity



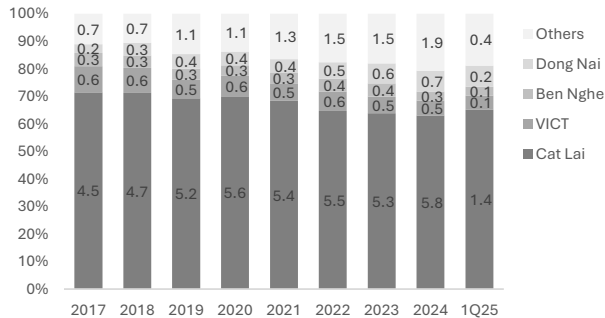
Source: Alphaliner

Fig 118. Vietnam Container Volume



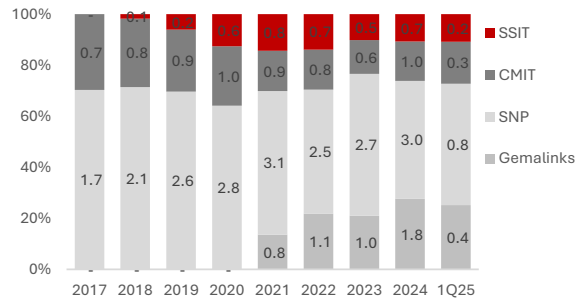
Source: Vietnam Port Association

Fig 119. HCMC Container Volume



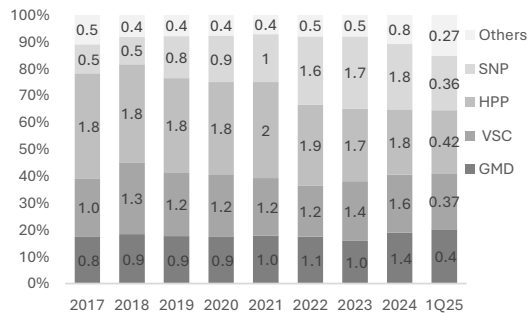
Source: Vietnam Port Association

Fig 120. Cai Mep Container Volume



Source: Vietnam Port Association

Fig 121. Hai Phong Container Volume



Note: Saigon New Port "SNP", HaiPhong Port "HPP"

Source: Vietnam Port Association